















Tet (T)	Chet (Ch)	Zayin (Z)	Vav (V/O/U)	He (H)	Dalet (D)	Gimel (G)	Bet (B/V)	Alef (Silent)
								
Samech (S)	Nun (N)	Nun (N)	Mem (M)	Mem (M)	Lamed (L)	Khaf (Kh)	Kaf (K/Kh)	Yod (Y)
								
Tav (T/S)	Shin (Sh/S)	Resh (R)	Qof (Q)	Tzade (Tz)	Tzade (Tz)	Fe (F)	Pe (P/F)	Ayin (Silent)

100	ק
200	ר
300	ש
400	ת

10	י
20	כ,ך
30	ל
40	מ,ם
50	נ,ן
60	ס
70	ע
80	פ,ף
90	צ,ץ

1	א
2	ב
3	ג
4	ד
5	ה
6	ו
7	ז
8	ח
9	ט

MASORETIC VOWEL POINTS

PRONUNCIATION

POINT

PRONUNCIATION

POINT

A

I

Short vowel, as *had*

-

Short vowel, as *lid*

Long vowel, as *father*

◌ַ

Long mater, as *marine*

Long mater, as *father*

◌ֵ

Patah with shewa (hurried ä)

◌ֶ

Long vowel, as *hole*

O

◌ֹ

◌ֻ

Short vowel, as *bed*

◌ִ

Long mater, as *hole*

◌ֵ

Long vowel, as *they*

◌ֶ

Short vowel (rare)

◌ַ

Long mater, as *they*

◌ֵ

Qamets with shewa (hurried ö)

◌ֶ

Segol with shewa (hurried ě)

◌ִ

Short vowel, as *put*

U

◌ֻ

Long mater, as *tune*

◌ֵ